UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the month of August 2024

Commission File Number: 001-42039

Viking Holdings Ltd

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

94 Pitts Bay Road Pembroke, Bermuda HM 08 (Address of principal executive office)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F ⊠ Form 40-F □

Explanatory Note

On August 22, 2024, Viking Holdings Ltd issued a press release reporting its financial results for the second quarter of 2024, ended June 30, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Report on Form 6-K and incorporated by reference herein.

The information in this Report on Form 6-K (including Exhibit 99.1 hereto) shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Exhibit Index

Exhibit Number Description

99.1

Press Release of Viking Holdings Ltd, dated August 22, 2024

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 22, 2024

Viking Holdings Ltd

By: /s/ Leah Talactac Name: Leah Talactac

Title: Chief Financial Officer

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Viking Reports Second Quarter 2024 Financial Results

LOS ANGELES, August 22, 2024, Business Wire—Viking Holdings Ltd (the "Company" or "Viking") (NYSE: VIK) today reported financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2024.

Key Highlights

- Total revenue for the second quarter of 2024 increased 9.1%, or \$132.5 million compared to the same period in 2023.
- Adjusted Gross Margin increased 9.5% compared to the same period in 2023, resulting in a Net Yield of \$562.
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 11.6% compared to the same period in 2023.
- Net Leverage improved from 3.4x as of March 31, 2024 to 3.0x as of June 30, 2024.
- As of August 11, 2024, for the 2024 and 2025 seasons, Viking had sold 95% and 55%, respectively, of its Capacity Passenger Cruise Days for its Core Products.

"We are pleased to report that we have already sold 95% and 55% of the capacity PCDs for our Core Products for the 2024 and 2025 seasons, respectively," said Torstein Hagen, Chairman and CEO of Viking. "Our latest Advance Bookings metrics give us confidence that our core consumer demographic continues to show resiliency, prioritizing travel and actively seeking enriching, memorable experiences. We are increasing our share of the luxury leisure travel market through capacity growth while maintaining an unparalleled offering with great value for our guests. We believe that our clear focus on our core consumer demographic and our product is the essence of our brand promise and the cornerstone of our success."

Second Quarter 2024 Consolidated Results

During the second quarter of 2024, Capacity PCDs increased by 3.1% over the same period in 2023 and Occupancy was 94.3%.

Total revenue for the second quarter of 2024 was \$1,587.3 million, an increase of \$132.5 million, or 9.1% over the same period in 2023 mainly driven by higher revenue per PCD and an increase in the size of the Company's fleet in 2024 compared to 2023.

Gross margin for the second quarter of 2024 was \$657.0 million, an increase of \$89.7 million, or 15.8%, over the same period in 2023 and Adjusted Gross Margin for the second quarter of 2024 was \$1,037.7 million, an increase of \$90.4 million, or 9.5%, over the same period in 2023. Net Yield was \$562 for the second quarter, up 6.6% year-over year.

Vessel operating expenses and vessel operating expenses excluding fuel for the second quarter of 2024 were \$329.0 million and \$284.1 million, respectively. Compared to the same period in 2023, vessel operating expenses increased \$4.1 million, or 1.3%, and vessel operating expenses excluding fuel increased \$3.0 million, or 1.1% mainly driven by the increase in the size of the Company's fleet in 2024 compared to 2023.

Net income for the second quarter of 2024 was \$155.8 million compared to \$190.1 million for the same period in 2023. The net income for the second quarter of 2024 includes a loss of \$123.0 million from the revaluation of warrants issued by the Company due to stock price appreciation. It also includes a loss of \$65.8 million related to the net impact of the Private Placement derivative (loss) gain and interest expense related to the Company's Series C Preference Shares. In comparison, the second quarter of 2023 includes a gain of \$3.4 million from the impact of the Series C Preference Shares. The Company's Series C Preference Shares converted into ordinary shares immediately prior to the consummation of the Company's IPO. The second quarter of 2024 is the final quarterly period for which the financial results will include Private Placement derivative (loss) gain and interest expense related to the Series C Preference Shares. Excluding the impact of these items - the majority of which are non-cash - net income for the period was \$344.6 million.

Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$51.3 million compared to the second quarter of 2023. The increase in Adjusted EBITDA was mainly driven by higher revenue per PCD and higher Capacity PCDs.

"We are delighted to share our second quarter results which include a Net Yield growth of 6.6% over the prior year on a 3.1% increase in capacity," said Leah Talactac, CFO of Viking. "Looking ahead, it is encouraging to see demand trends further supporting our bookings for next year. These are a testament to the strength of the Viking brand, the financial strength of our customer and our nimble and proactive sales and management team."

Update on Operating Capacity and Bookings

For our Core Products, operating capacity is 5% higher for the 2024 season in comparison to the 2023 season and 12% higher for the 2025 season in comparison to the 2024 season.

As of August 11, 2024, for our Core Products, and for the 2024 and 2025 seasons, we had sold 95% and 55%, respectively, of our Capacity PCDs and had \$4,642 million and \$3,442 million, respectively, of Advance Bookings. Advance Bookings were 14% and 20% higher in comparison to the 2023 and 2024 seasons, respectively, at the same point in time. Advance Bookings per PCD for the 2024 season was \$731, 8% higher than the 2023 season at the same point in time, and Advance Bookings per PCD for the 2025 season was \$833, 10% higher than the 2024 season at the same point in time.

Balance Sheet and Liquidity

As of June 30, 2024:

- The Company had \$1.8 billion in cash and cash equivalents.
- The scheduled principal payments for the remainder of 2024 and 2025 were \$101.0 million and \$459.3 million, respectively.
- Deferred revenue was \$3.8 billion.

New Build and Capacity

In August 2024, the Company took delivery of the Viking Hathor, a river vessel that will operate in Egypt. Based on the committed orderbook, the Company expects to take delivery of another river vessel and one ocean ship later this year.

Conference Call Information

The Company has scheduled a conference call for Thursday, August 22, 2024, at 8 a.m. Eastern Time to discuss second quarter 2024 results and provide a business update. A link to the live webcast can be found on the Company's Investor Relations website at https://ir.viking.com/. A replay of the conference call will also be available on the same website for 30 days after the call.

About Viking

Viking was founded in 1997 and provides destination-focused journeys on rivers, oceans, and lakes around the world. Designed for curious travelers with interests in science, history, culture and cuisine, Chairman Torstein Hagen often says Viking offers experiences for The Thinking PersonTM. Viking has more than 450 awards to its name, including being rated #1 for Rivers, #1 for Oceans and #1 for Expeditions by *Condé Nast Traveler* in the 2023 Readers' Choice Awards. Viking is also rated a "World's Best" for rivers, oceans and expeditions by *Travel + Leisure*. No other travel company has simultaneously received the same honors by both publications. For additional information, visit www.viking.com.

Definitions

"Adjusted EBITDA" is EBITDA (consolidated net income (loss) adjusted for interest income, interest expense, income tax benefit (expense) and depreciation, amortization and impairment) as further adjusted for non-cash Private Placement derivative gains and losses, currency gains or losses, stock-based compensation expense and other financial income (loss) (which includes forward gains and losses, gain or loss on disposition of assets, certain non-cash fair value adjustments, restructuring charges and non-recurring items).

"Adjusted Gross Margin" is gross margin adjusted for vessel operating expenses and ship depreciation and impairment. Gross margin is calculated pursuant to IFRS as total revenue less total cruise operating expenses and ship depreciation and impairment.

"Advance Bookings" is the aggregate ticketed amount for guest bookings for our voyages at a specific point in time, and include bookings for cruises, land extensions and air.

"Capacity PCDs" is, with respect to any given period, a measurement of capacity that represents, for each ship operating during the relevant period, the number of berths multiplied by the number of Ship Operating Days, determined on an aggregated basis for all ships in operation during the relevant period.

"Core Products" are Viking River, Viking Ocean, Viking Expedition and Viking Mississippi, which are marketed to North America, the United Kingdom, Australia and New Zealand.

"Net Debt" is Total Debt plus lease liabilities net of cash and cash equivalents.

"Net Leverage" is Net Debt divided by trailing four quarter Adjusted EBITDA.

"Net Yield" is Adjusted Gross Margin divided by PCDs.

"Occupancy" is the ratio, expressed as a percentage, of PCDs to Capacity PCDs with respect to any given period. We do not allow more than two passengers to occupy a two-berth stateroom. Additionally, we have guests who choose to travel alone and are willing to pay higher prices for single occupancy in a two-berth stateroom. As a result, our Occupancy cannot exceed 100%, and may be less than 100%, even if all our staterooms are booked.

"Passenger Cruise Days" or "PCDs" is the number of passengers carried for each cruise, with respect to any given period and for each ship operating during the relevant period, multiplied by the number of Ship Operating Days.

"Ship Operating Days" is the number of days within any given period that a ship is in service and carrying cruise passengers, determined on an aggregated basis for all ships in operation during the relevant period.

"Total Debt" is indebtedness outstanding, gross of loan fees, excluding lease liabilities, Private Placement liabilities and Private Placement derivatives.

Non-IFRS Financial Measures

We use certain non-IFRS financial measures, such as Adjusted Gross Margin, Net Yield and Adjusted EBITDA, to analyze our performance. We present Adjusted EBITDA as a performance measure because we believe it facilitates a comparison of our consolidated operating performance on a consistent basis from period-to-period and provides for a more complete understanding of factors and trends affecting our business than measures under IFRS can provide alone. We also believe that Adjusted EBITDA is useful to investors in evaluating our operating performance because it provides a means to evaluate the operating performance of our business on an ongoing basis using criteria that our management uses for evaluation and planning purposes. Because Adjusted EBITDA facilitates internal comparisons of our historical financial position and consolidated operating performance on a more consistent basis, our management also uses Adjusted EBITDA in measuring our performance relative to that of our competitors, assessing our ability to incur and service our indebtedness and in communications with our board of directors concerning our operating performance. We utilize Adjusted Gross Margin and Net Yield to manage our business because these measures reflect revenue earned net of certain direct variable costs.

We also present certain non-IFRS financial measures because we believe that they are widely used by certain investors, securities analysts and other interested parties as supplemental measures of performance and liquidity. Our non-IFRS financial measures have limitations as analytical tools, may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our operating results as reported under IFRS.

See "Definitions" for additional information about our non-IFRS financial measures and "Non-IFRS Reconciling Information" for a reconciliation for each non-IFRS financial measure to the most directly comparable IFRS financial measure.

Cautionary Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this press release constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the U.S. federal securities laws intended to qualify for the safe harbor from liability established by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, all statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this press release, including among others, statements relating to our future financial performance, our business prospects and strategy, our expected fleet additions, our anticipated financial position, liquidity and capital needs and other similar matters. In some cases, we have identified forward-looking statements in this press release by using words such as "anticipates," "estimates," "intends," "plans" and "believes," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "should," "would," "may" and "could." These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and assumptions about future events, which are inherently subject to uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict or which are beyond our control. You should not place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements included in this press release or that may be made elsewhere from time to time by us, or on our behalf. Our actual results may differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements included in this press release on the sections titled "Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" in our final prospectus filed on May 2, 2024 with the U.S.

Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b)(4) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, relating to our Registration Statement on Form F-1.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available in the future. All forward-looking statements attributable to us are expressly qualified by these cautionary statements.

Contact

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VIKING HOLDINGS LTD INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in USD and thousands, except per share data, unaudited)

		Three Mor June	nded		Months Ended June 30,			
	_	2024	 2023	 2024		2023		
Revenue								
Cruise and land	\$	1,480,539	\$ 1,355,701	\$ 2,145,823	\$	1,939,578		
Onboard and other		106,722	 99,070	 159,593		144,187		
Total revenue		1,587,261	1,454,771	2,305,416		2,083,765		
Cruise operating expenses								
Commissions and transportation costs		(346,080)	(328,544)	(483,488)		(467,067)		
Direct costs of cruise, land and onboard		(203,523)	(178,938)	(288,950)		(253,693)		
Vessel operating		(328,998)	 (324,861)	 (610,088)		(588,070)		
Total cruise operating expenses		(878,601)	(832,343)	(1,382,526)		(1,308,830)		
Other operating expenses								
Selling and administration		(220,593)	(195,649)	(440,411)		(401,319)		
Depreciation, amortization and impairment		(61,141)	(63,311)	(126,052)		(126,010)		
Total other operating expenses		(281,734)	(258,960)	 (566,463)		(527,329)		
Operating income		426,926	 363,468	 356,427		247,606		
Non-operating income (expense)								
Interest income		14,738	10,029	33,207		18,833		
Interest expense		(100,623)	(173,334)	(218,112)		(296,927)		
Currency gain (loss)		1,382	(11,541)	10,180		(14,982)		
Private Placement derivative (loss) gain		(57,568)	27,101	(364,214)		66,260		
Other financial loss		(121,568)	(23,707)	(146,523)		(40,273)		
Income (loss) before income taxes		163,287	 192,016	 (329,035)		(19,483)		
Income tax expense		(7,486)	(1,962)	(9,092)		(4,830)		
Net income (loss)	\$	155,801	\$ 190,054	\$ (338,127)	\$	(24,313)		
Net income (loss) attributable to Viking Holdings Ltd	\$	155,652	\$ 189,928	\$ (338,572)	\$	(24,300)		
Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests	\$	149	\$ 126	\$ 445	\$	(13)		
Weighted-average ordinary and special shares outstanding (in thousands)								
Basic		364,787	 221,936	 293,362		221,936		
Diluted		367,188	 406,203	 293,362		406,203		
Net income (loss) per share attributable to ordinary and special shares								
Basic	\$	0.37	\$ 0.51	\$ (0.80)	\$	(0.01)		
Diluted	\$	0.37	\$ 0.46	\$ (0.80)	\$	(0.11)		

VIKING HOLDINGS LTD INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (in USD and thousands, unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,			
	 2024		2023	 2024		2023	
Net income (loss)	\$ 155,801	\$	190,054	\$ (338,127)	\$	(24,313)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)							
Other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified to net income (loss) in subsequent periods:							
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	1,186		12,435	3,850		12,676	
Net change in cash flow hedges	(5,750)		(3,919)	(19,017)		(2,218)	
Net other comprehensive (loss) income to be reclassified to net income (loss) in subsequent periods	 (4,564)		8,516	(15,167)		10,458	
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax	(4,564)		8,516	(15,167)		10,458	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 151,237	\$	198,570	\$ (353,294)	\$	(13,855)	
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Viking Holdings Ltd	\$ 151,091	\$	198,472	\$ (353,728)	\$	(13,817)	
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to non-controlling							
interests	\$ 146	\$	98	\$ 434	\$	(38)	

VIKING HOLDINGS LTD INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (in USD and thousands, unaudited)

	J	une 30, 2024	Dec	cember 31, 2023 (audited)	
Assets				(
Non-current assets					
Property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	\$	5,816,957	\$	5,684,315	
Right-of-use assets		260,833		268,834	
Investments in associated companies		10,414		10,473	
Deferred tax assets		48,122		42,853	
Other non-current assets		161,524		136,855	
Total non-current assets		6,297,850		6,143,330	
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		1,842,142		1,513,713	
Accounts and other receivables		244,718		344,754	
Inventories		52,646		54,602	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		539,048		427,202	
Current receivables due from related parties		6,267		12,316	
Total current assets		2,684,821		2,352,587	
Total assets	\$	8,982,671	\$	8,495,917	
Shareholders' equity and liabilities					
Shareholders' equity	\$	(1,180,658)	\$	(5,349,879)	
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term portion of bank loans and financial liabilities		1,603,075		1,757,372	
Secured Notes		1,016,566		1,015,657	
Long-term portion of Unsecured Notes		2,023,051		2,270,246	
Private Placement liability		—		1,394,552	
Private Placement derivative		—		2,640,759	
Long-term portion of lease liabilities		215,385		227,956	
Deferred tax liabilities		3,736		4,082	
Other non-current liabilities		36,453		171,281	
Total non-current liabilities		4,898,266		9,481,905	
Current liabilities					
Accounts payables		275,244		244,581	
Short-term portion of bank loans and financial liabilities		190,805		253,020	
Short-term portion of Unsecured Notes		249,198			
Short-term portion of lease liabilities		24,658		24,670	
Deferred revenue		3,823,353		3,486,579	
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		701,805		355,041	
Total current liabilities		5,265,063		4,363,891	
Total shareholders' equity and liabilities	\$	8,982,671	\$	8,495,917	

VIKING HOLDINGS LTD INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in USD and thousands, unaudited)

			Months Ended June 30, 2023						
		2024		2023					
Cash flows from operating activities	<u>^</u>		^						
Net loss	\$	(338,127)	\$	(24,313)					
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash flows		106050		10 (010					
Depreciation, amortization and impairment		126,052		126,010					
Amortization of debt transaction costs		16,815		19,679					
Loss on planned redemption of debt		_		48,033					
Private Placement derivative loss (gain)		364,214		(66,260)					
Foreign currency (gain) loss on loans		(20,125)		1,918					
Non-cash financial loss		145,317		44,996					
Stock based compensation expense		7,058		12,259					
Interest income		(33,207)		(18,833)					
Interest expense		201,297		229,215					
Dividend income		(442)		(2,042)					
Changes in working capital:									
Increase in deferred revenue		336,774		344,057					
Changes in other liabilities and assets		84,839		90,540					
Decrease (increase) in inventories		1,956		(5,144)					
Changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities		6,040		(3,029)					
Changes in other non-current assets and other non-current liabilities		(16,760)		11,876					
Changes in related party receivables and payables		6,049		8,475					
Income taxes paid		(4,931)		(3,988)					
Net cash flow from operating activities		882,819		813,449					
Cash flows from investing activities									
Investments in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets		(251,828)		(519,176)					
Capital contribution to associated company		(4,000)		(5,000)					
Prepayment for vessel charter		(1,050)		(1,201)					
Dividends received		442		2,042					
Interest received		35,603		18,833					
Net cash flow used in investing activities		(220,833)		(504,502)					
Cash flows from financing activities									
Repayment of borrowings		(206,874)		(132,899)					
Proceeds from borrowings		_		1,069,088					
Transaction costs incurred for borrowings		(4,698)		(51,291)					
Proceeds from initial public offering, net of underwriting discounts and commissions, and									
offering expenses		243,927		—					
Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards		(124,109)		—					
Dividend distribution		(18,949)		(24,624)					
Trustee deposit for redemption of debt		—		(721,556)					
Principal payments for lease liabilities		(12,574)		(10,610)					
Interest payments for lease liabilities		(10,601)		(11,626)					
Interest paid		(197,186)		(216,510)					
Net cash flow used in financing activities		(331,064)		(100,028)					
Change in cash and cash equivalents		330,922		208,919					
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(2,493)		2,321					
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	\$	328,429	\$	211,240					
Cash and cash equivalents									
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1	\$	1,513,713	\$	1,253,140					
Cash and cash equivalents at June 30	φ	1,842,142	Ψ	1,464,380					
	\$	328,429	\$	211,240					
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	\$	320,429	\$	211,240					

The following table sets forth selected statistical and operating data on a consolidated basis.

Statistical and Operating Data	_	Three Months Ended June 30,			_	Six Mont Jun	ths End e 30,		
		2024 2023				2024		2023	
		(unaud	ited)		(unau	dited)		
Consolidated									
Vessels operated		85		83		85		83	
Passengers		201,317		202,854		291,766		282,484	
PCDs		1,846,709		1,797,017		2,821,686		2,638,280	
Capacity PCDs		1,958,860		1,900,496		2,996,484		2,807,102	
Occupancy		94.3 %	ó	94.6%		94.2 %	Ď	94.0%	
Adjusted Gross Margin (in thousands)	\$	1,037,658	\$	947,289	\$	1,532,978	\$	1,363,005	
Net Yield	\$	562	\$	527	\$	543	\$	517	
Vessel operating expenses (in thousands)	\$	328,998	\$	324,861	\$	610,088	\$	588,070	
Vessel operating expenses excluding fuel (in thousands)	\$	284,099	\$	281,064	\$	523,136	\$	502,870	
Vessel operating expenses per Capacity PCD	\$	168	\$	171	\$	204	\$	209	
Vessel operating expenses excluding fuel per Capacity PCD	\$	145	\$	148	\$	175	\$	179	

The following table sets forth selected statistical and operating data for Viking River and for Viking Ocean.

Statistical and Operating Data		Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2024		2023		
		(unau	dited)			
Viking River						
Vessels operated		69		69		
Passengers		150,574		149,734		
PCDs		1,167,491		1,164,543		
Capacity PCDs		1,232,728		1,225,714		
Occupancy		94.7%	Ď	95.0%		
Adjusted Gross Margin (in thousands)	\$	663,672	\$	589,426		
Net Yield	\$	568	\$	506		
Viking Ocean						
Vessels operated		9		9		
Passengers		119,152		114,661		
PCDs		1,445,002		1,310,038		
Capacity PCDs		1,522,410		1,388,490		
Occupancy		94.9%	Ď	94.3 %		
Adjusted Gross Margin (in thousands)	\$	710,569	\$	637,633		
Net Yield	\$	492	\$	487		

Non-IFRS Reconciling Information

The following table reconciles gross margin, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted Gross Margin for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 on a consolidated basis:

Consolidated	Three Months Ended June 30,					Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2024 2023				2024	2023			
	(unaudited)				(unau	dited)				
(in thousands)										
Total revenue	\$	1,587,261	\$	1,454,771	\$	2,305,416	\$	2,083,765		
Total cruise operating expenses		(878,601)		(832,343)		(1,382,526)		(1,308,830)		
Ship depreciation		(51,628)		(55,145)		(105,725)		(109,535)		
Gross margin		657,032	-	567,283		817,165		665,400		
Ship depreciation		51,628	_	55,145		105,725	_	109,535		
Vessel operating		328,998		324,861		610,088		588,070		
Adjusted Gross Margin	\$	1,037,658	\$	947,289	\$	1,532,978	\$	1,363,005		

The following tables reconcile gross margin, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted Gross Margin for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 for Viking River and for Viking Ocean:

Viking River	 Six Months Ended June 30,				
	 2024		2023		
	(unau	dited)			
(in thousands)					
Total revenue	\$ 1,057,178	\$	963,275		
Total cruise operating expenses	(650,782)		(623,111)		
Ship depreciation	(38,937)		(46,067)		
Gross margin	 367,459		294,097		
Ship depreciation	 38,937		46,067		
Vessel operating	257,276		249,262		
Adjusted Gross Margin	\$ 663,672	\$	589,426		

		Six Months Ended					
Viking Ocean		Jun	e 30,				
		2024		2023			
		(unau					
(in thousands)							
Total revenue	\$	1,020,905	\$	927,549			
Total cruise operating expenses		(580,285)		(554,068)			
Ship depreciation		(49,725)		(47,163)			
Gross margin		390,895		326,318			
Ship depreciation		49,725		47,163			
Vessel operating		269,949		264,152			
Adjusted Gross Margin	\$	710,569	\$	637,633			

The following table reconciles vessel operating expenses excluding fuel to vessel operating expenses, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

		Three Months Ended June 30,					iths Ended ne 30,			
	2024 2023				2024	2023				
		(unau	dited)		_	(unau	dited)			
(in thousands)										
Vessel operating expenses	\$	328,998	\$	324,861	\$	610,088	\$	588,070		
Fuel expense		(44,899)		(43,797)		(86,952)		(85,200)		
Vessel operating expenses excluding fuel	\$	284,099	\$	281,064	\$	523,136	\$	502,870		

The following table reconciles net income (loss), the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted EBITDA for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024		2023	2024		2023
		(unau	dited)		(unau	lited)	
(in thousands)							
Net income (loss)	\$	155,801	\$	190,054	\$ (338,127)	\$	(24,313)
Interest income		(14,738)		(10,029)	(33,207)		(18,833)
Interest expense		100,623		173,334	218,112		296,927
Income tax expense		7,486		1,962	9,092		4,830
Depreciation, amortization and impairment		61,141		63,311	126,052		126,010
EBITDA		310,313		418,632	 (18,078)		384,621
Private Placement derivative loss (gain)		57,568		(27,101)	 364,214		(66,260)
Warrants loss (gain)		123,019		2,297	146,730		(1,783)
Other financial (income) loss		(497)		30,463	(1,604)		46,918
Currency (gain) loss		(1,382)		11,541	(10,180)		14,982
Stock based compensation expense		3,540		5,466	7,058		12,259
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	492,561	\$	441,298	\$ 488,140	\$	390,737

The following table calculates Net Leverage for the twelve months ended June 30, 2024 and March 31, 2024:

	J	une 30, 2024 (unau	_	larch 31, 2024
(in thousands, except Net Leverage)				
Long-term debt ⁽¹⁾	\$	4,743,410	\$	5,061,200
Current portion of long-term debt ⁽¹⁾		456,153		276,826
Long-term portion of lease liabilities		215,385		221,248
Short-term portion of lease liabilities		24,658		24,433
Total		5,439,606		5,583,707
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		(1,842,142)		(1,673,594)
Net Debt	\$	3,597,464	\$	3,910,113
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,187,725	\$	1,136,462
Net Leverage		3.0	x	3.4 x

⁽¹⁾ All amounts are gross of fees.